Joint Strategic Needs Assessment

Health Scrutiny Presentation

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Plan:
What do we, Public Health want out of this?

‘PH is wonderful’

Appreciation of what PH specialist service brings is important.
Interests..

- Health and wellbeing in Southwark
- Recognition of major health issues
- Knowledge/interest in health inequalities (Local picture)
Understanding of needs

- Ability to benefit
- Outcomes
- Views of users, population, communities, providers
- Centrality of evidence
Intention of JSNA
(Joint Strategic Needs Assessment)

* Broader look at interventions – Shared / Common outcomes

* Strategic – big/longer term
What is the point of needs assessment?

Understanding Needs

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Life cycle</th>
<th>Prenatal</th>
<th>Children &amp; Young People</th>
<th>Adults</th>
<th>Later life</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Preschool</td>
<td>School age</td>
<td>Adolescent</td>
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- Structural Issues (causes)
- Prevention & resilience for ‘at risk’
- Coping/resolving in ‘affected’ (early intervention)
- Mitigating impacts

Value:
- High
- Low

Outcome(s):
(health, well-being, assets)

Coverage:
- High
- Low

Neglected opportunities
- Cost-effective interventions used widely

Interventions for which scaling up is inefficient
Interventions to scale back
What is the point of needs assessment?

**Bit like planning but beyond..**

1. Should work
2. Separate need from provision i.e. identify gaps / unmet need - Understand things that don’t work
3. Comparative future need
4. Mechanism for engagement with communities
5. NICE + evidence
6. Partnership
7. Inform resource use / shift
Central to HWB Strategy

1. Governance
2. Partnership
3. Expertise + common practice
4. Access to information / analytical capacity
5. Link with consultation / Community surveys
6. Link – PH outcomes framework (+ other frameworks) – Action plan
Marmot’s Actions across the life course
**MARMOT LIFE CYCLE (population groups)**

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<th>Adult</th>
<th>Older people</th>
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**STRATEGIC POPULATION HEALTH PRIORITY**

- Maintain or improve health & wellbeing
- Reduce risk or minimise harm
- Manage Long Term Conditions & reduced unplanned care
- Care at end of life

**Intervention**

- Wider determinants
  - What is already happening/in place?
  - What are the opportunities for further intervention/redesign?

- Primary prevention
- Secondary prevention
  - What is already happening/in place?
  - What are the opportunities for further quality improvement, innovation, prevention and productivity gain or redesign?

**Key questions**

**Public Health outcomes**

- Social care outcomes
- NHS outcomes

**Outcome indicators**

**Evidence, costs/budgets & prioritisation**

**ENGAGEMENT WITH ALL KEY STAKEHOLDERS**
1. Steering group – Feedback – HWB Board

2. DPH to chair
   * Membership and terms of reference
   * Connections

3. Working group
   * Topic specific
   * Effective practice
   * Other

4. Resources